

第 + 一讲 (2026.4.8)

①

上次讲了

Def 对 $\varphi = \sum_{k=1}^N a_k \chi_{E_k} \geq 0$,

$$\int \varphi dm \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{k=1}^N a_k m(E_k)$$

对非负可测函数 f

$$\int f dm \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sup \left\{ \int \varphi dm : \varphi \text{ 简单}, 0 \leq \varphi \leq f \right\}$$

Thm (MCT)

$$0 \leq f_k \uparrow f \text{ a.e.} \implies \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k dm = \int f dm$$

Thm (Fatou 3/理)

设 $\{f_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$ 在 E 上非负可测, 则

$$\int_E \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k dm \leq \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k dm$$

Pf $\forall k$

$$\inf_{j \geq k} f_j \leq f_i, \quad \forall i \geq k$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall i \geq k$$

$$\int_E \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu \leq \int_E f_i \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_E \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu \leq \inf_{i \geq k} \int_E f_i \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_E \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \, d\mu = \int_E \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu$$

$$\stackrel{\text{MCT}}{=} \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E \inf_{j \geq k} f_j \, d\mu$$

$$\leq \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{i \geq k} \int_E f_i \, d\mu$$

$$= \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_E f_k \, d\mu$$

HW: 举反例说明: $\exists \{f_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$ 非负可测 f.t. s.t.

(i) $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k$ 非零 f.t. (ii) $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$ 非零 f.t.

(iii) $\int \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k \, d\mu < \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$

例. Fatou \Rightarrow MCT

PF: $f_k \nearrow f$

$$\Rightarrow \int f_k d\mu \leq \int f d\mu, \quad \forall k$$

$$\Rightarrow \limsup_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu \leq \int f d\mu$$

由 Fatou

$$\int f d\mu \leq \liminf_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k d\mu = \int f d\mu$$

Prop (\int 线性)

\forall 非负可测 $f, g, \forall \alpha, \beta \geq 0$

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) d\mu = \alpha \int f d\mu + \beta \int g d\mu$$

PF $\int \alpha f d\mu = \alpha \int f d\mu \quad \forall \alpha$

只需证: $\int (f + g) d\mu = \int f d\mu + \int g d\mu$

\exists 非负简单 $\varphi_k, \psi_k \quad k=1, 2, \dots \quad \text{s.t.} \quad \textcircled{4}$

$$\varphi_k \nearrow f, \quad \psi_k \nearrow g$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi_k + \psi_k \nearrow f + g$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MCT} \Rightarrow \int (f + g) d\mu &= \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int (\varphi_k + \psi_k) d\mu \\ &= \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \left[\int \varphi_k d\mu + \int \psi_k d\mu \right] \\ &= \int f d\mu + \int g d\mu \end{aligned}$$

Prop (逐点积分)

设 $\{f_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$ 非负可测

$$f \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f_k$$

$$\Rightarrow \int f d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int f_k d\mu$$

Pf $\forall N,$

$$\int \left(\sum_{k=1}^N f_k \right) d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^N \int f_k d\mu$$

$$\vec{\text{MCT}} \quad \sum_{k=1}^N f_k \nearrow f$$

$$\text{MCT} \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int f_k \, d\mu$$

Def 设 $E \in \mathcal{L}$, f 在 E 上可积.

如果 $\int_E f^+ \, d\mu$ 和 $\int_E f^- \, d\mu$ 中至少

有一个有限, 则

$$\int_E f \, d\mu \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_E f^+ \, d\mu - \int_E f^- \, d\mu$$

并称之为 f 在 E 上的积分.

如果 $\int_E f^+ \, d\mu$ 和 $\int_E f^- \, d\mu$ 均有限,

则称 f 在 E 上可积.

$L^1(E) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E$ 上可积函数全体

$$L^1 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

Prop $f \in L^1(E) \iff |f| \in L^1(E)$ ⑥

(HW: 举例说明: f Riemann 可积与 $|f|$ Riemann 可积不~~等~~等价)

Remarks: 为证明 f 可积, 只需证: $\int |f| d\mu < \infty$

Pf: " \implies " 非 A

" \Leftarrow "

$$f^+ \leq |f| \implies \int_E f^+ d\mu \leq \int_E |f| d\mu < +\infty$$

同理 $\int_E f^- d\mu \leq \int_E |f| d\mu < +\infty$

Prop. $f \in L^1(E) \implies f$ 在 E 上 a.e. $\frac{1}{|f|} \in \mathbb{R}$.

Prop $L^1(E) \stackrel{13}{\hookrightarrow} \frac{13}{2} \frac{1}{\mathbb{R}}$, i.e.

$$\forall f, g \in L^1(E), \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\alpha f + \beta g \in L^1(E)$$

(7)

Pf $f, g \in L^1$

$\Rightarrow f, g$ a.e. $\geq \mathbb{R}$

$\Rightarrow |\alpha f + \beta g| \leq |\alpha| |f| + |\beta| |g|$ a.e.

$\Rightarrow \int |\alpha f + \beta g| d\mu \leq \int (|\alpha| |f| + |\beta| |g|) d\mu$

$\stackrel{\text{Linearity}}{=} |\alpha| \int |f| d\mu + |\beta| \int |g| d\mu$

$< +\infty$

Prop (线性)

$\forall f, g \in L^1(E), \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$

$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) d\mu = \alpha \int f d\mu + \beta \int g d\mu$

Pf $\because \int (f+g) d\mu = \int f d\mu + \int g d\mu$

$\wedge h \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} f + g$

$\Rightarrow h^+ - h^- = f^+ - f^- + g^+ - g^-$

$$\Rightarrow h^+ + f^- + g^- = f^+ + g^+ + h^- \quad \text{a.e.} \quad (8)$$

($\because f, g, h$ 均 a.e. $\frac{1}{\mu}$ \mathbb{R})

\int 线性 \Rightarrow

$$\int h^+ d\mu + \int f^- d\mu + \int g^- d\mu \\ = \int f^+ d\mu + \int g^+ d\mu + \int h^- d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \int h^+ d\mu - \int h^- d\mu$$

$$= \int f^+ d\mu - \int f^- d\mu + \int g^+ d\mu - \int g^- d\mu$$

Prop (可数可加性)

设 $f \in L^1$, $E_k \in \mathcal{L}$, $k=1, 2, \dots$ 互不相交.

$$?) \quad \int \bigsqcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k f d\mu = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f d\mu$$

PF $\hat{=}$ $E = \bigsqcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k$

$$\forall N, \quad \int \bigsqcup_{k=1}^N E_k f^+ d\mu = \int f^+ \cdot \chi_{\bigsqcup_{k=1}^N E_k} d\mu$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \int f^+, \sum_{k=1}^N \chi_{E_k} \, d\mu \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^N \int f^+ \chi_{E_k} \, d\mu \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^N \int_{E_k} f^+ \, d\mu
\end{aligned}$$

(9)

$$\Rightarrow f^+ \cdot \chi_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} \nearrow f \cdot \chi_E$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Rightarrow \int_E f^+ \, d\mu &= \int f^+ \cdot \chi_E \, d\mu \\
&\stackrel{\text{MCT}}{=} \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \int f^+ \cdot \chi_{\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k} \, d\mu \\
&= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^N \int_{E_k} f^+ \, d\mu \\
&= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f^+ \, d\mu
\end{aligned}$$

同理,

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_E f^- \, d\mu &= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f^- \, d\mu \\
\Rightarrow \int_E f \, d\mu &= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} f \, d\mu
\end{aligned}$$

Prop (单调性)

对 $f, g \in L^1$

$$f \leq g \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu \leq \int g \, d\mu$$

Pf $0 \leq g - f \Rightarrow 0 \leq \int (g - f) \, d\mu$

Prop (三角不等式)

$\forall f \in L^1,$

$$\left| \int f \, d\mu \right| \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$$

Pf $f \leq |f| \Rightarrow \int f \, d\mu \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$

$$-f \leq |f| \Rightarrow -\int f \, d\mu \leq \int |f| \, d\mu$$

Thm 设 $f \in L^1$, 则

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists B \in \mathcal{L}$ with $m(B) < \infty$

s.t.

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^n \setminus B} |f| \, d\mu < \varepsilon$$

• PF \nearrow

$$f_k \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} |f| \cdot \chi_{B_k(0)}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow f_k \nearrow |f|$$

$$\stackrel{\text{MCT}}{\Rightarrow} \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int f_k \, d\mu = \int |f| \, d\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0. \exists N \text{ s.t. } \forall k \geq N$$

$$0 \leq \underbrace{\int |f| \, d\mu - \int f_k \, d\mu}_{= \int_{\mathbb{R}^n \setminus B_k(0)} |f| \, d\mu} < \varepsilon$$

HW: Ex. 9.10.

$$\text{HW: } f \in L^1 \Rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} m(\{|f| \geq k\}) < \infty$$